

Azimuthal anisotropy in high-energy heavy-ion collisions at RHIC energies

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Flow measurements at PHENIX

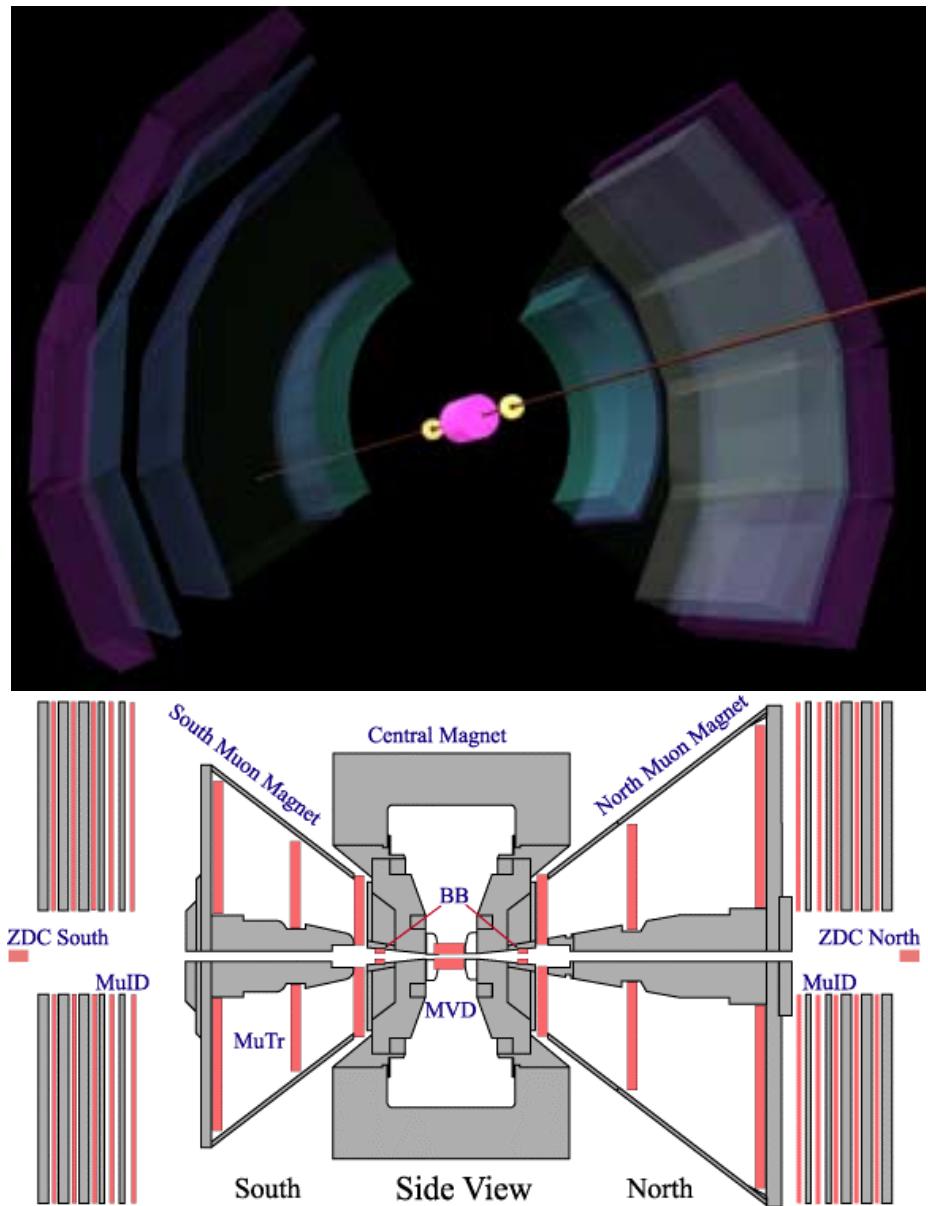
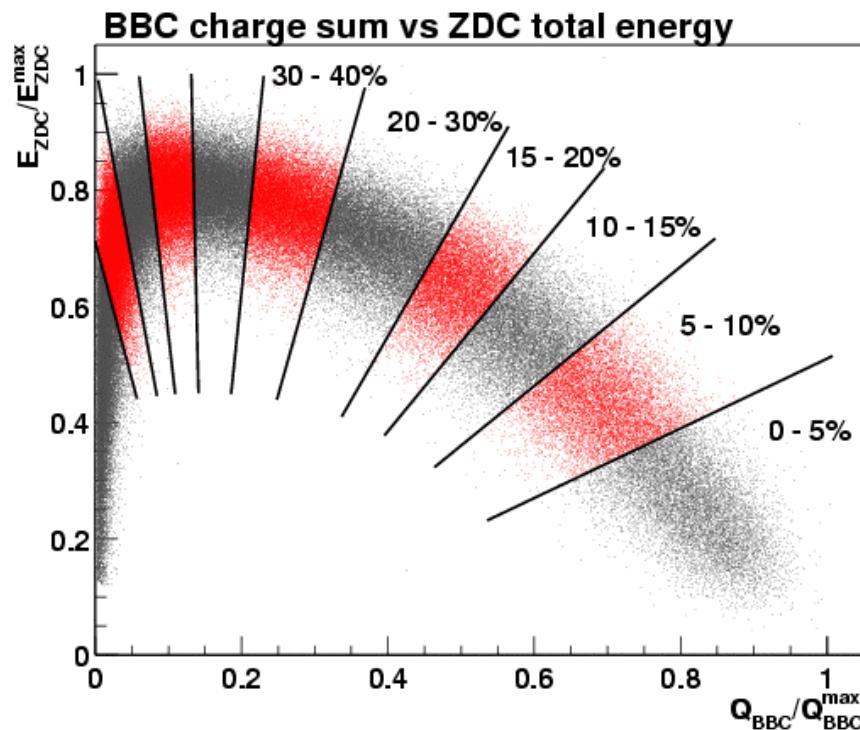
Charged particle v1 and v2

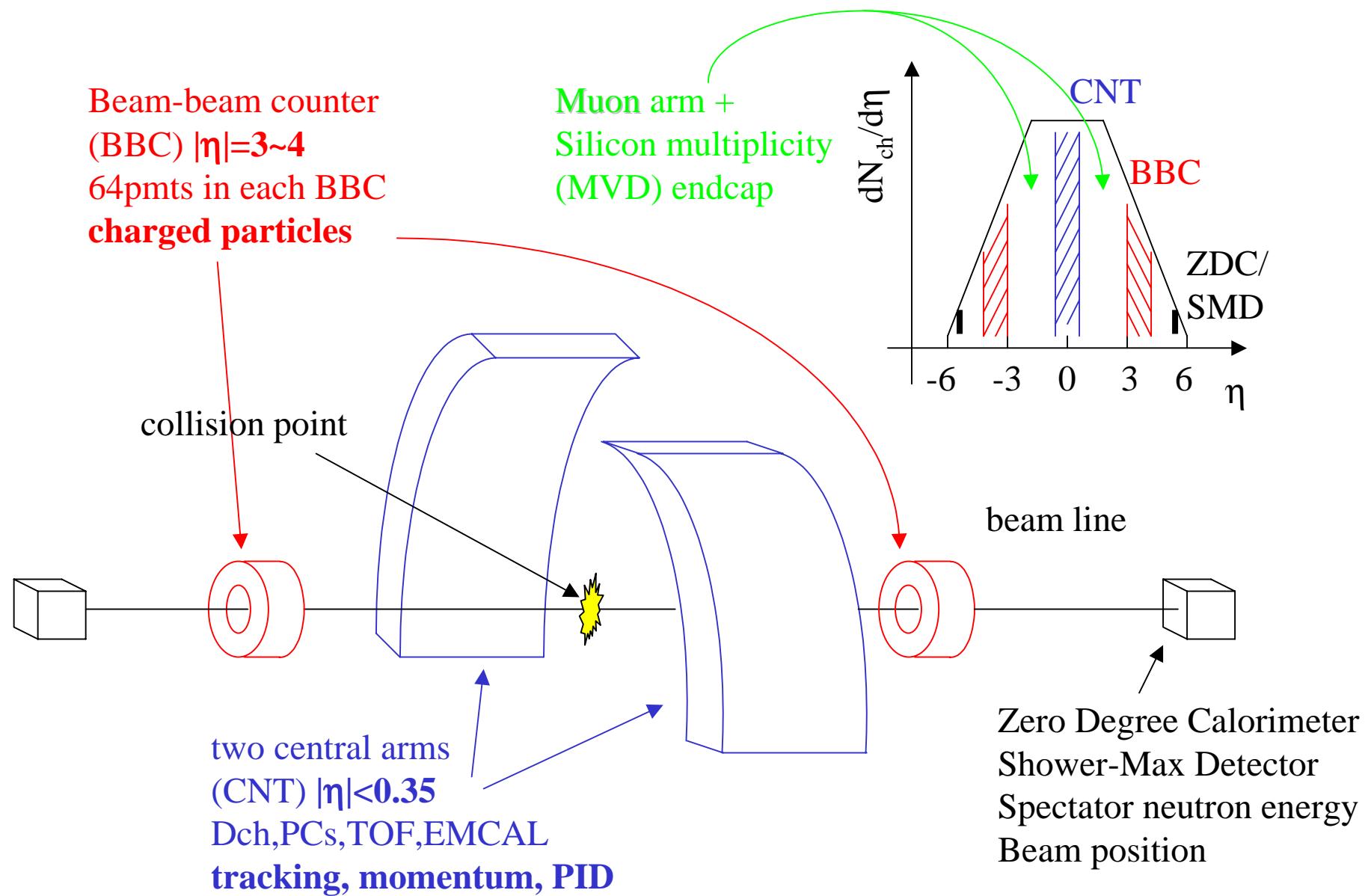
Identified hadron v2

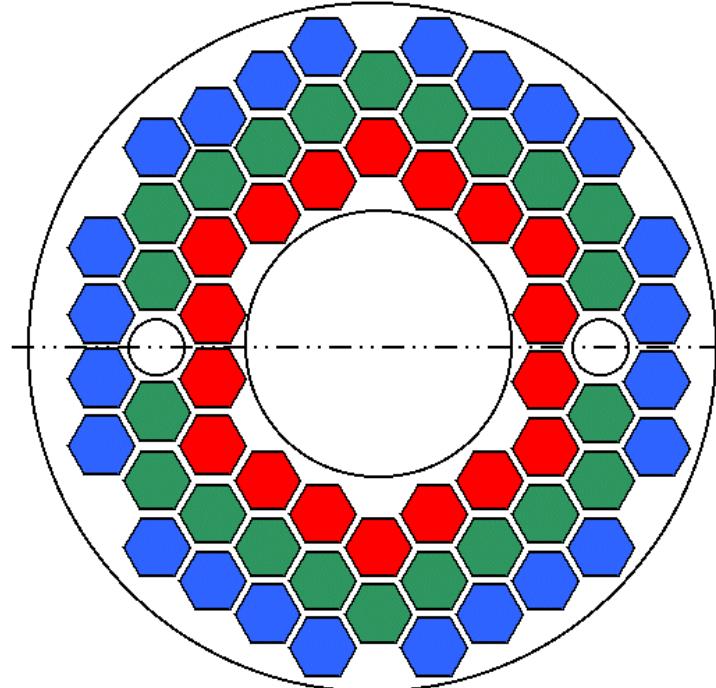
Charm and photon v2

Origin of v2 and non-flow

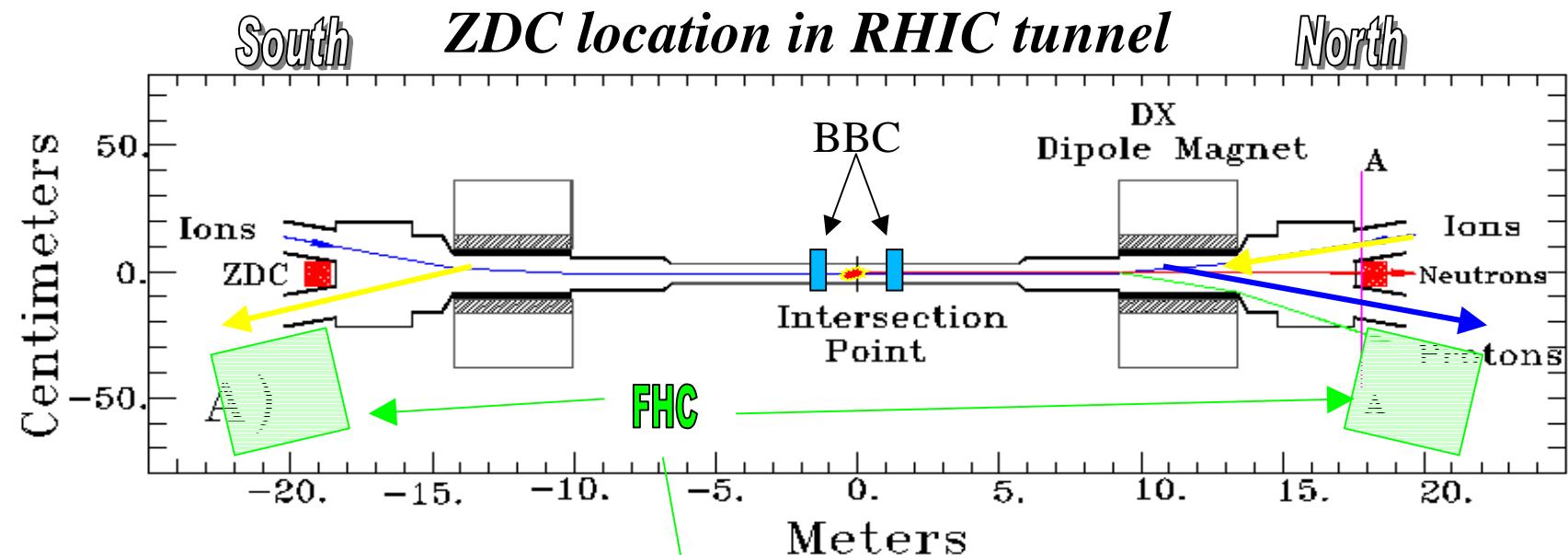
BBC/ZDC : centrality
 Dch/PC1,2,3 : tracking
 Tof : hadron PID
 Rich : electron PID
 Emcal : electron/photon PID





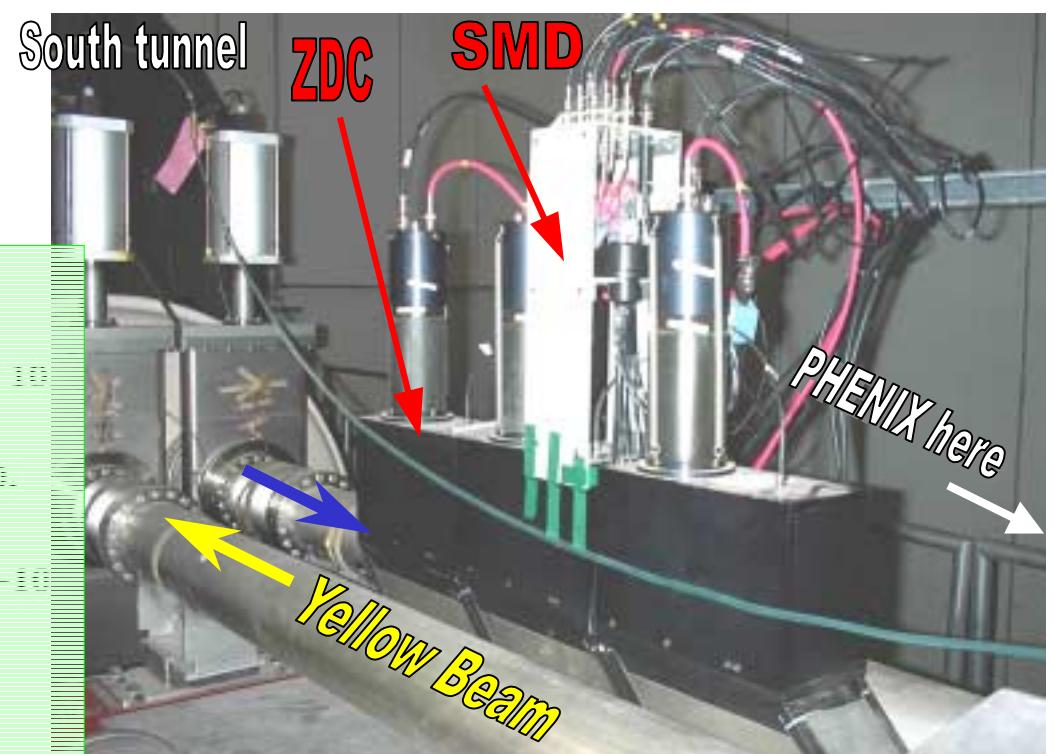
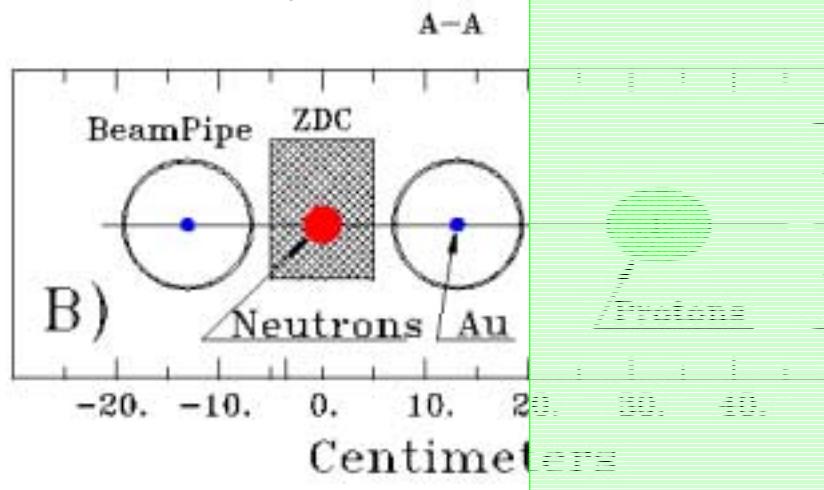


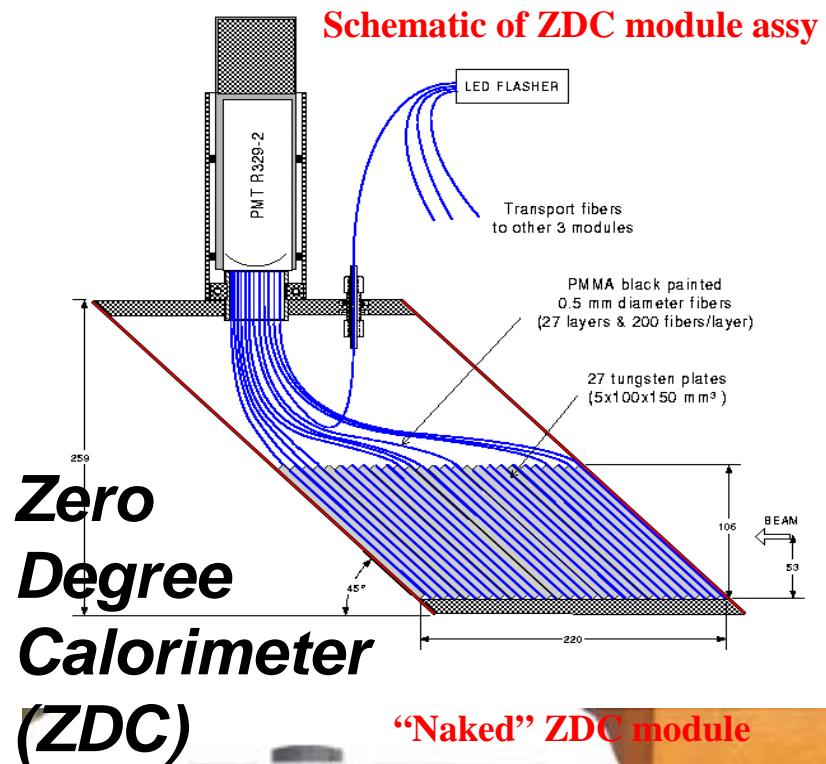
MIP calibration for each pmt
Ring gain correction
Average sin/cos shift correction
removing 4 special pmts
Normalized sumx/y distribution correction
Conventional flattering (shifting angle) correction

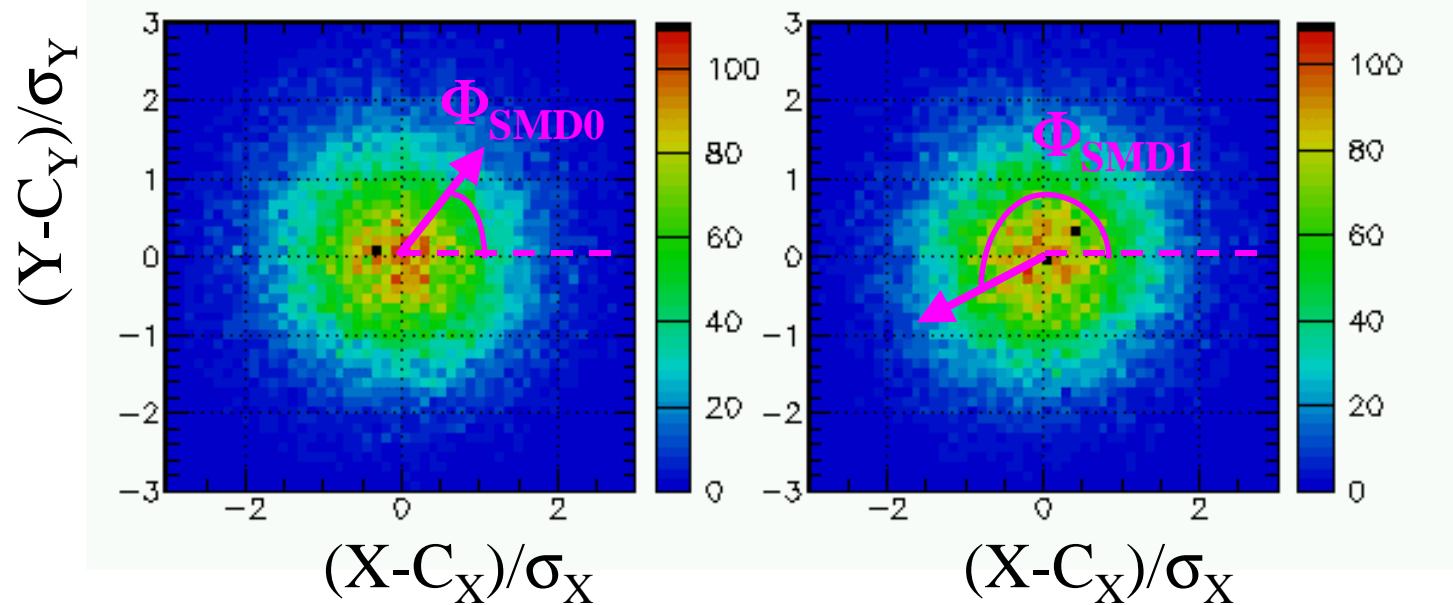
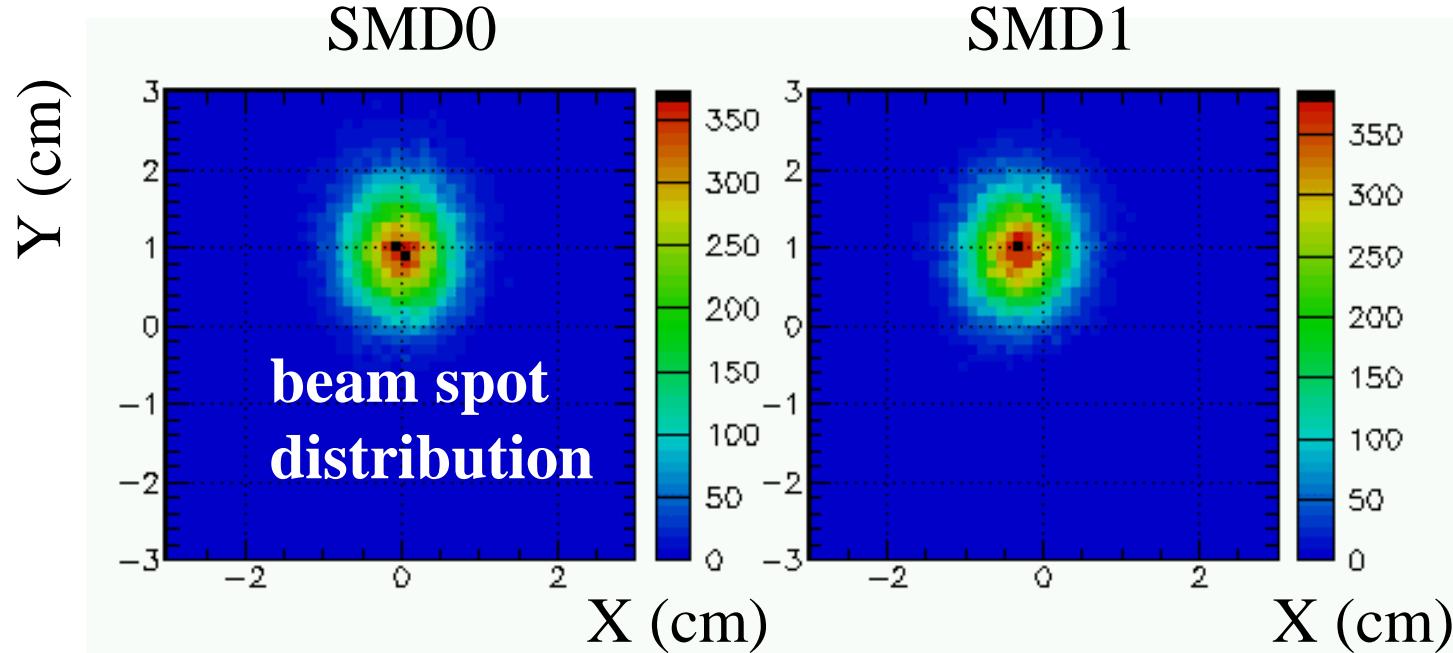


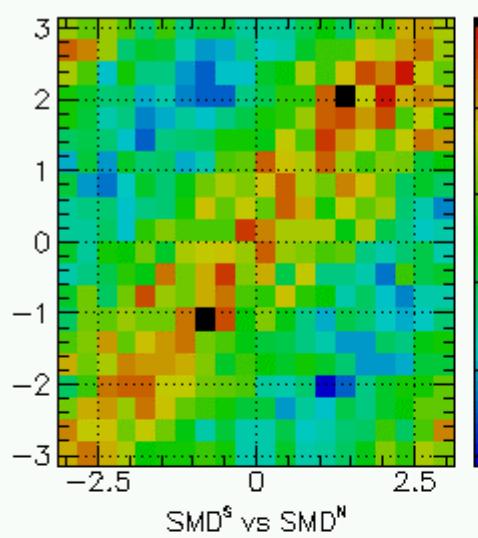
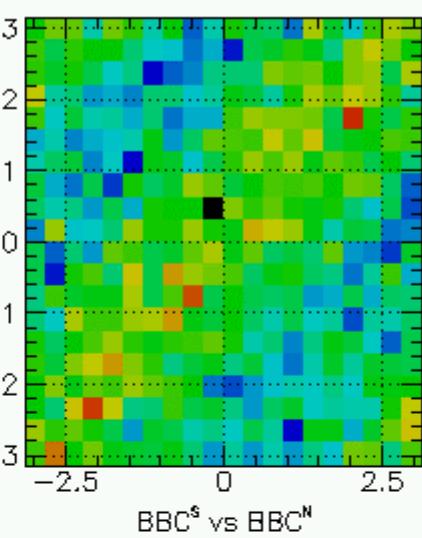
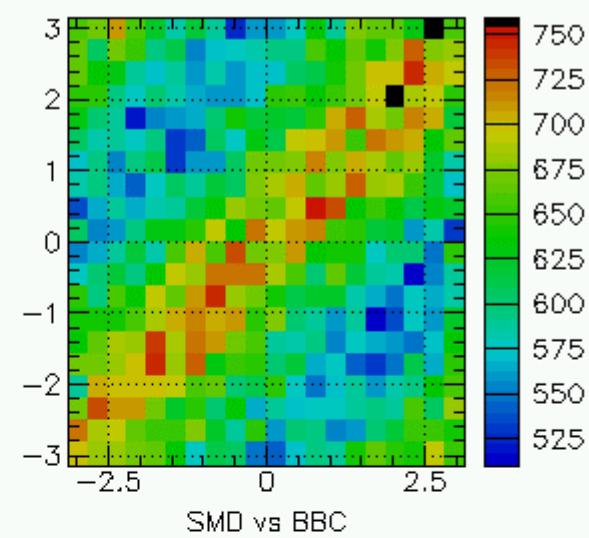
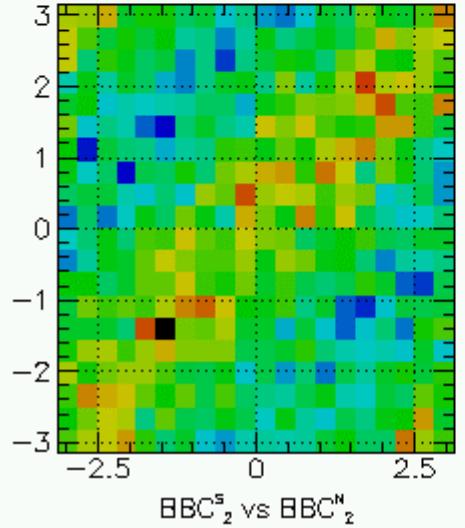
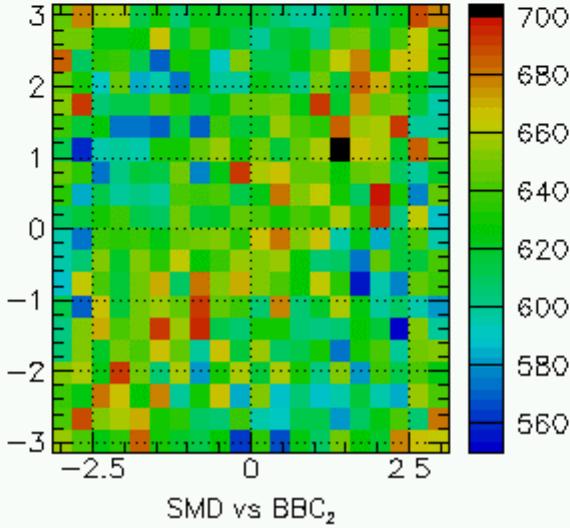
ZDC – Zero Degree Calorimeter
BBC – Beam Beam Counters
FHC – Forward Hadron Calorimeter

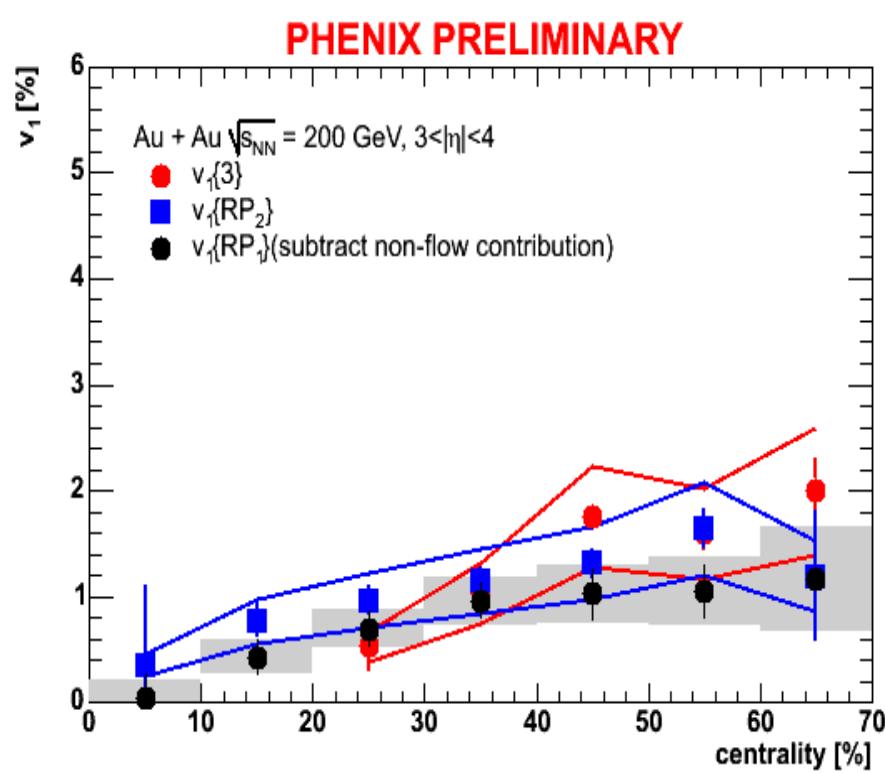
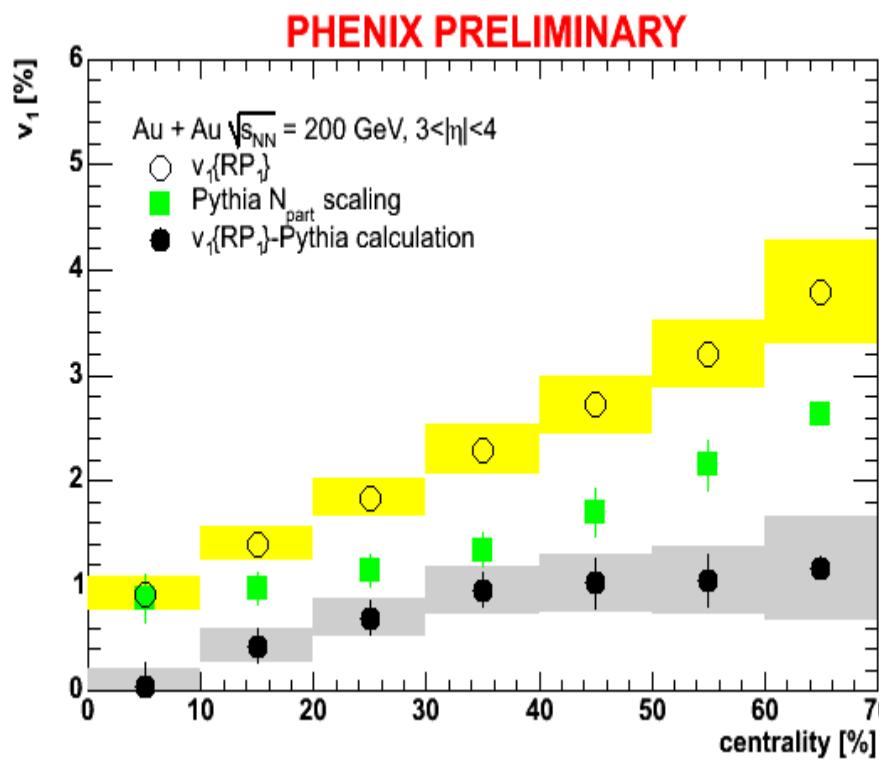
“Beam’s eye” view of ZDC

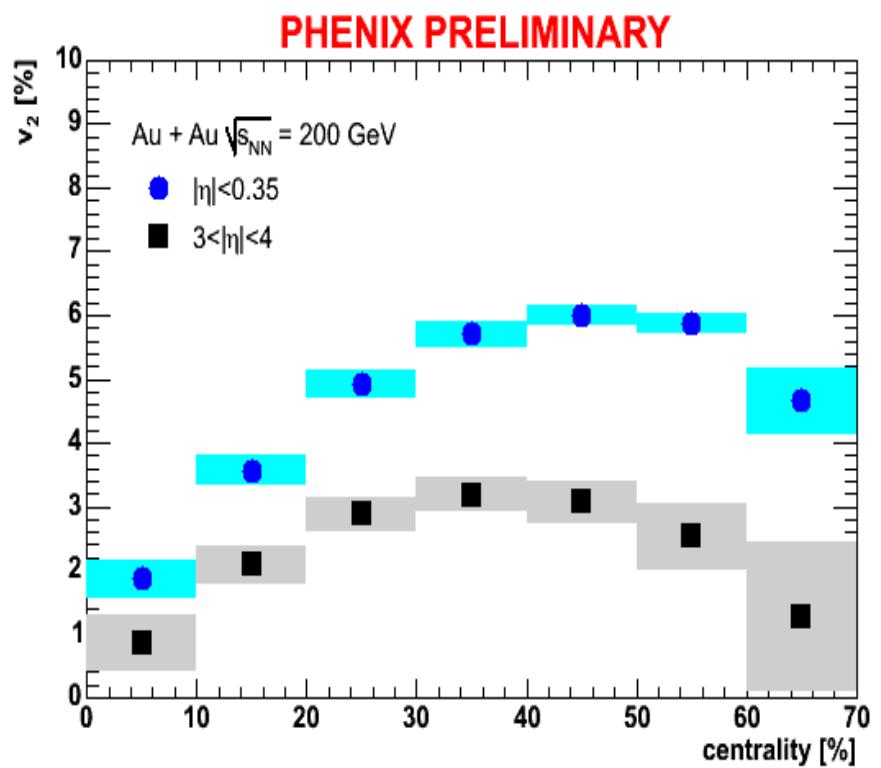
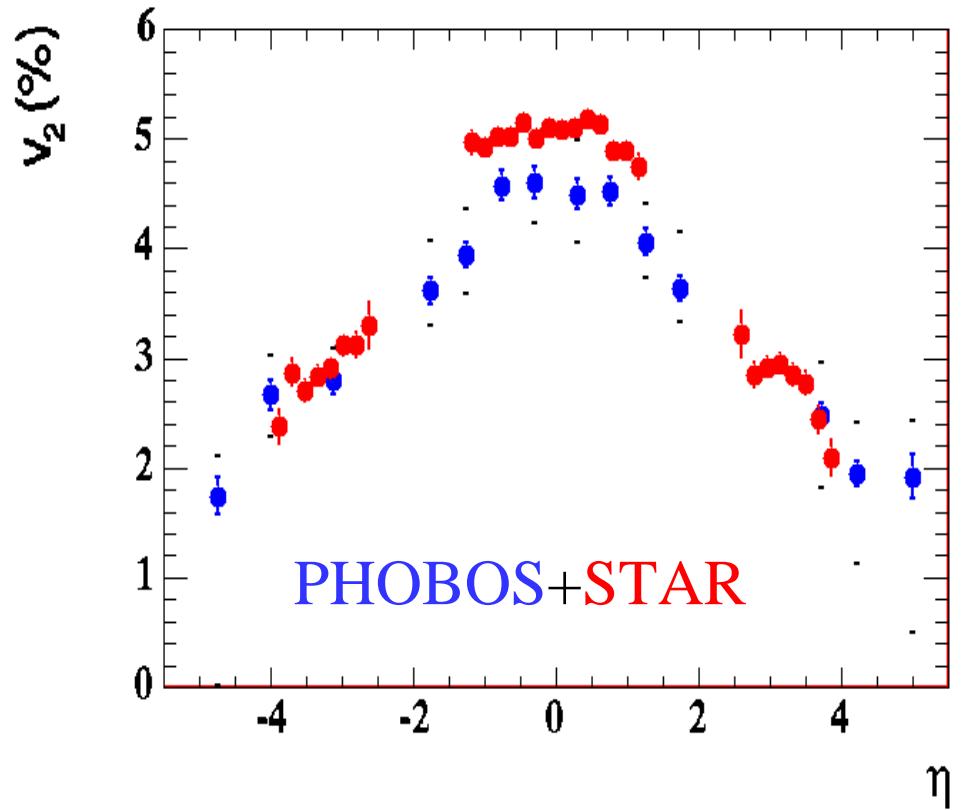


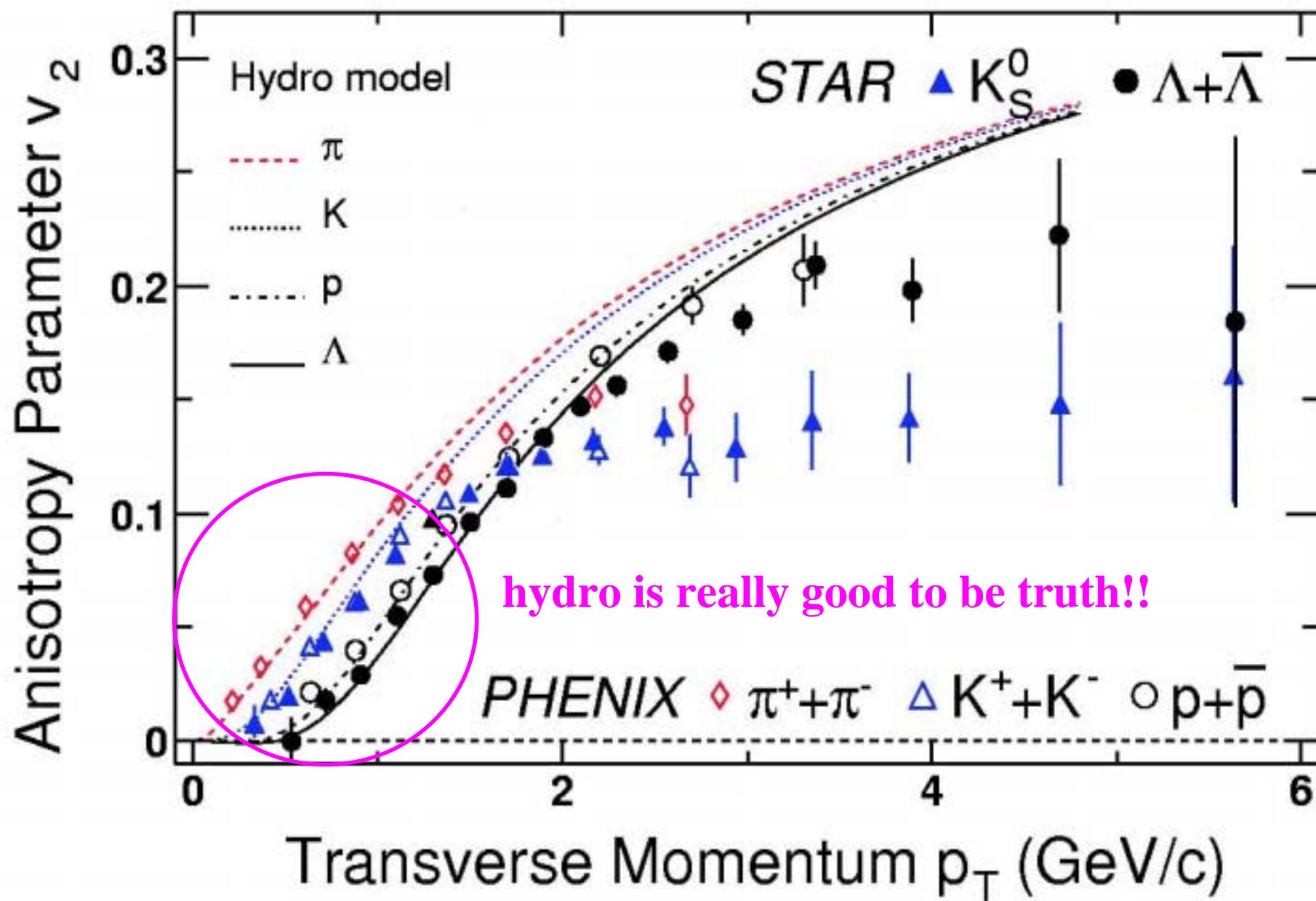


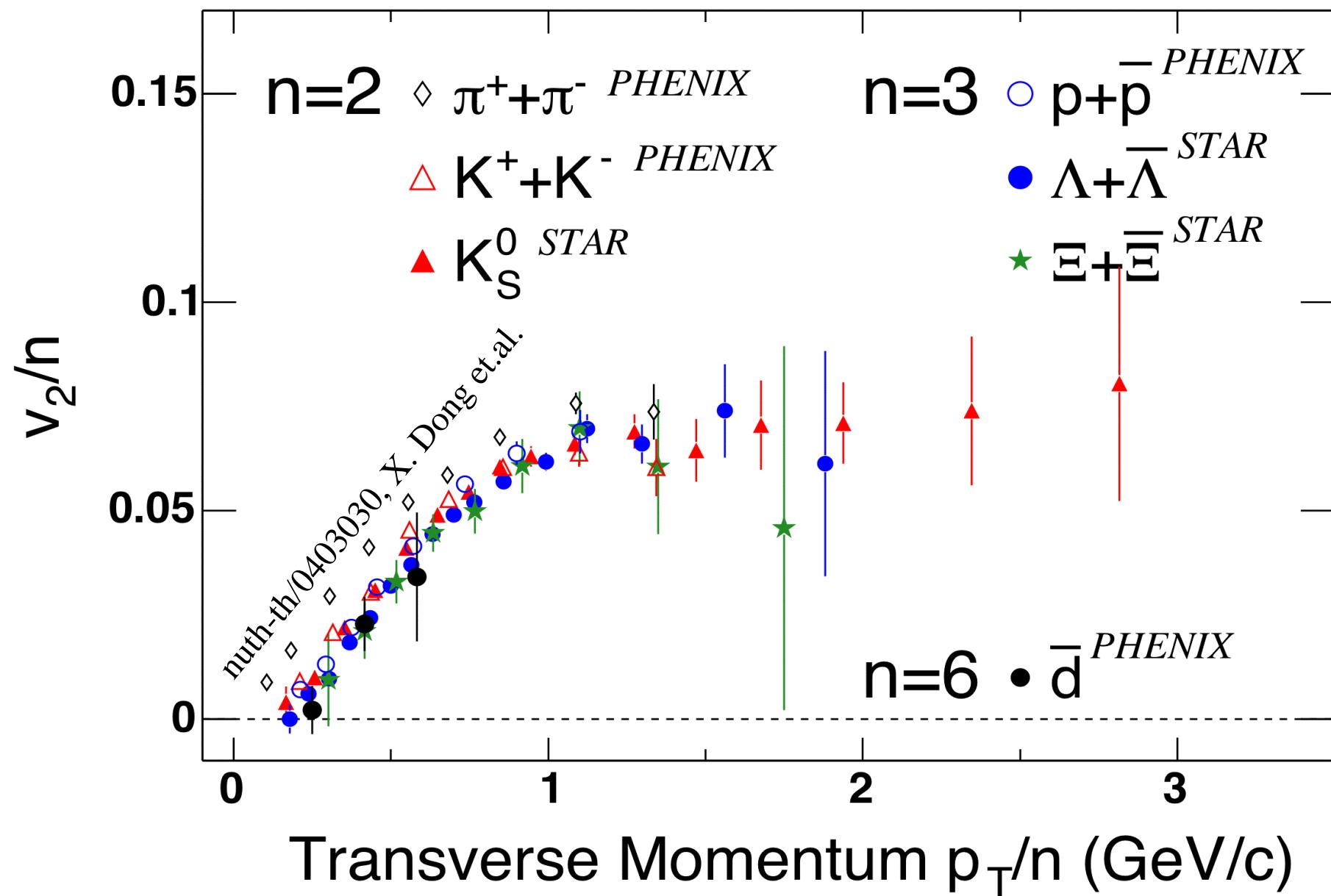


$\Phi_{\text{SMD}1}-\pi$ vs $\Phi_{\text{SMD}2}$  $\Phi_{\text{BBC}1}-\pi$ vs $\Phi_{\text{BBC}2}$  Φ_{SMD} vs $\Phi_{\text{BBC}}-\pi$  $\Phi^2_{\text{BBC}1}$ vs $\Phi^2_{\text{BBC}2}$  Φ_{SMD} vs Φ^2_{BBC} 

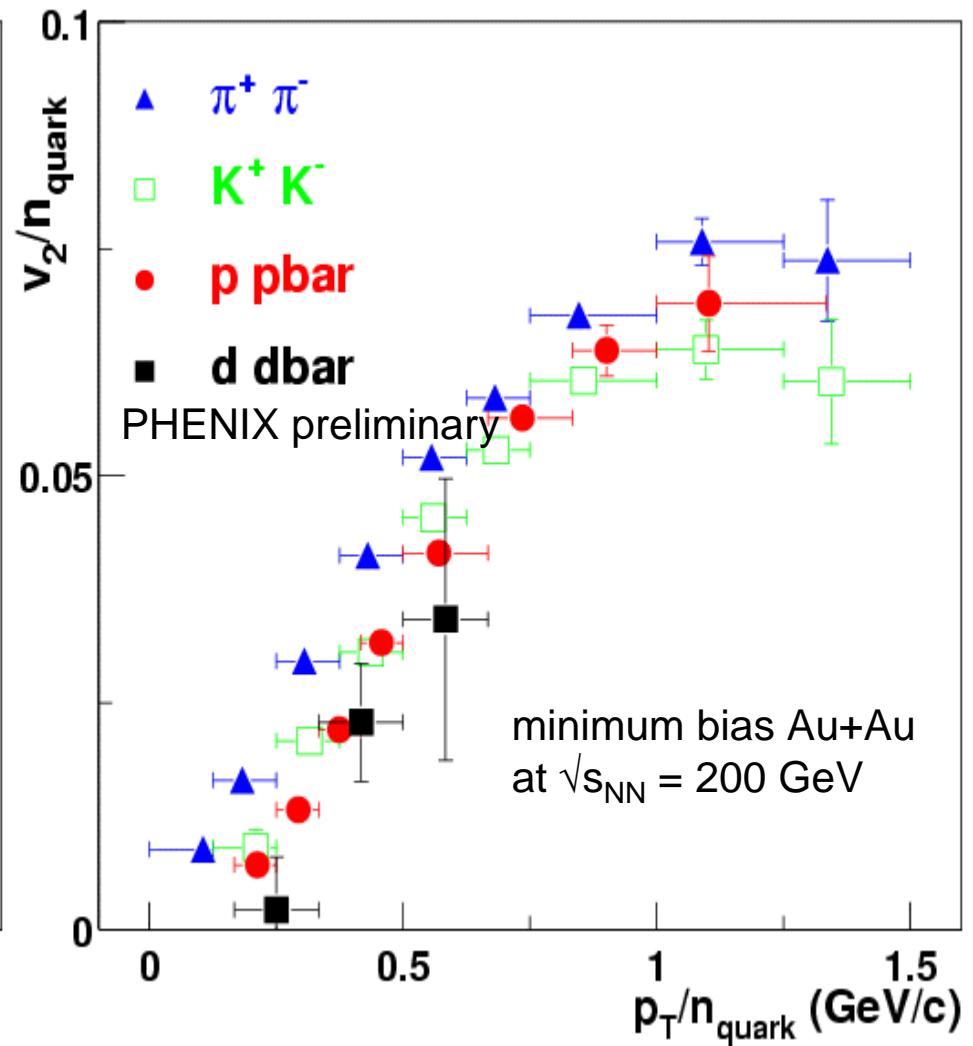
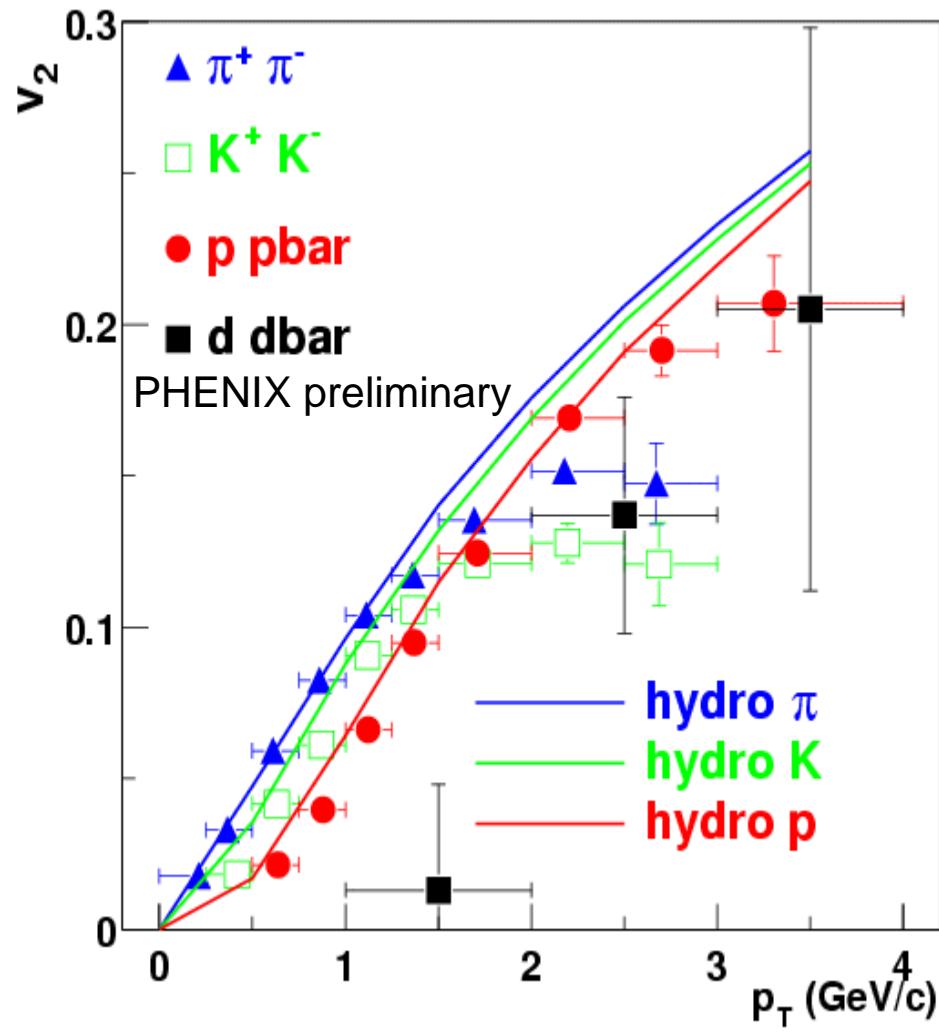


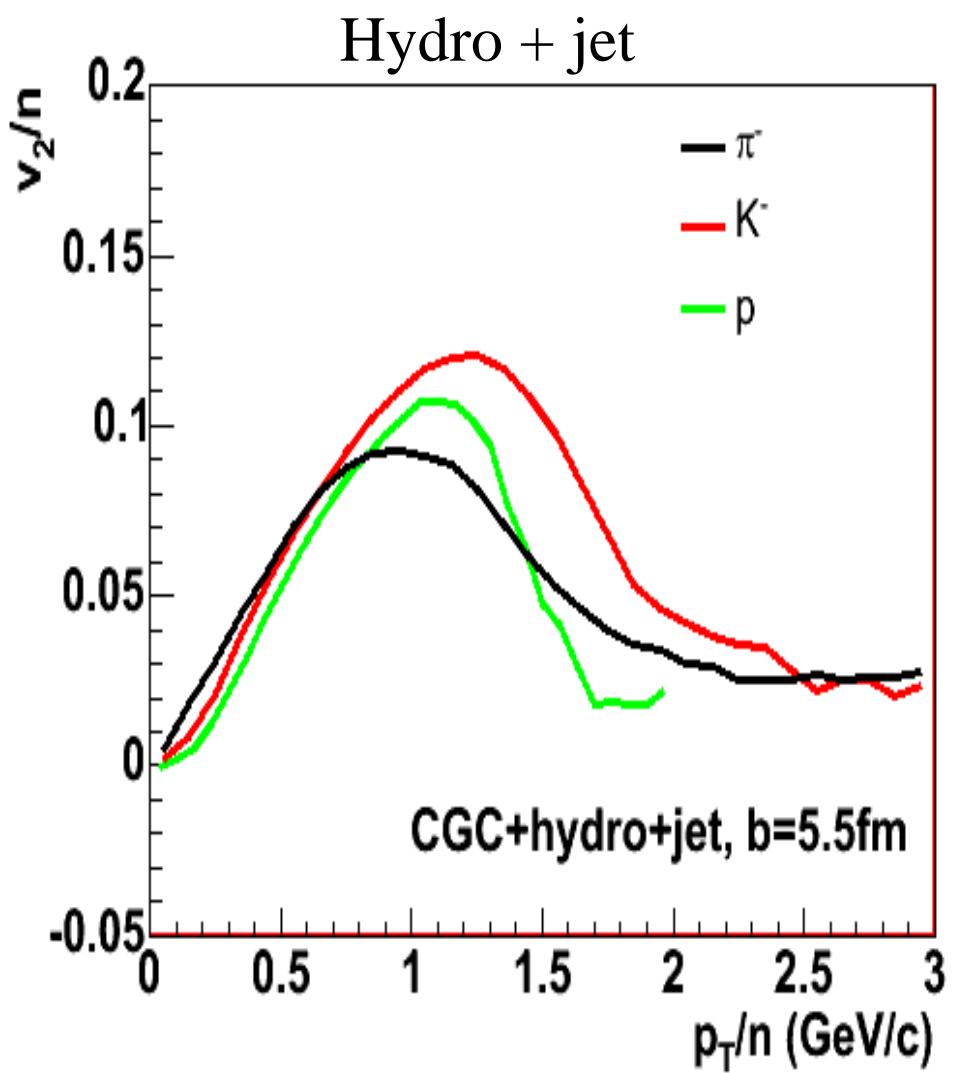
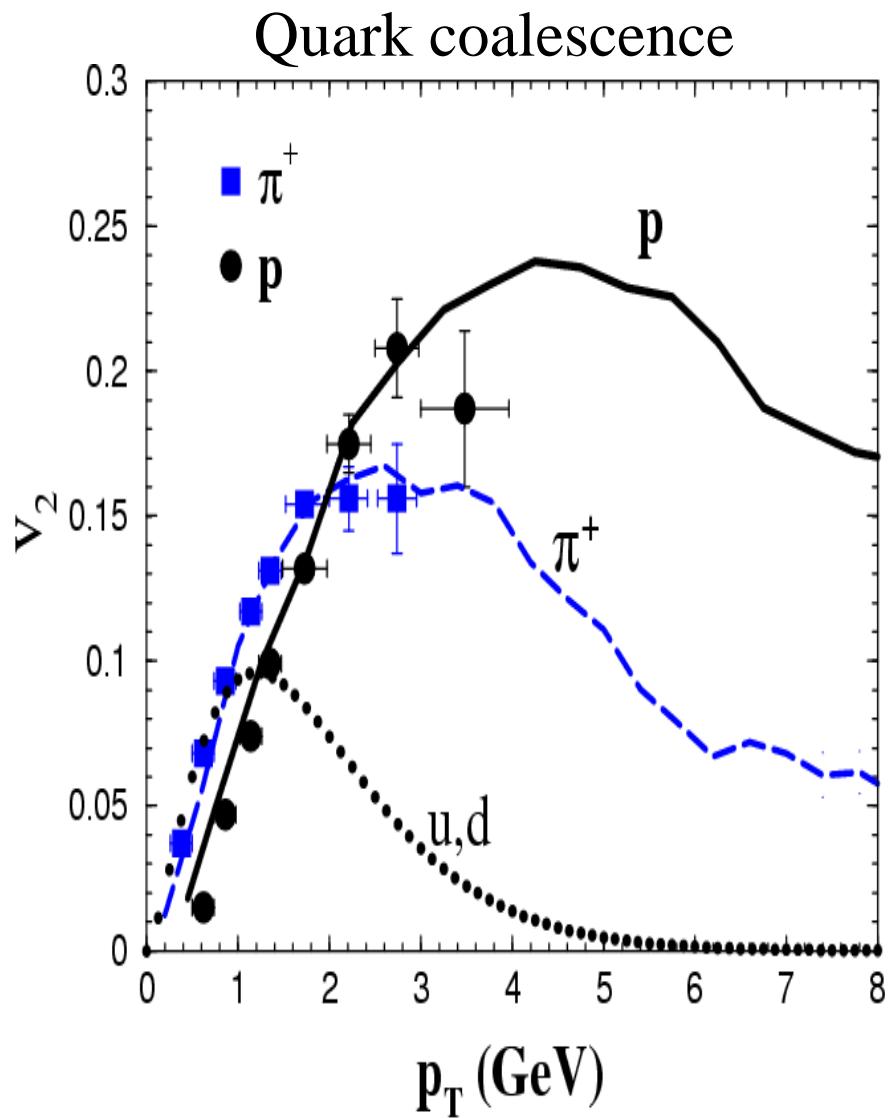




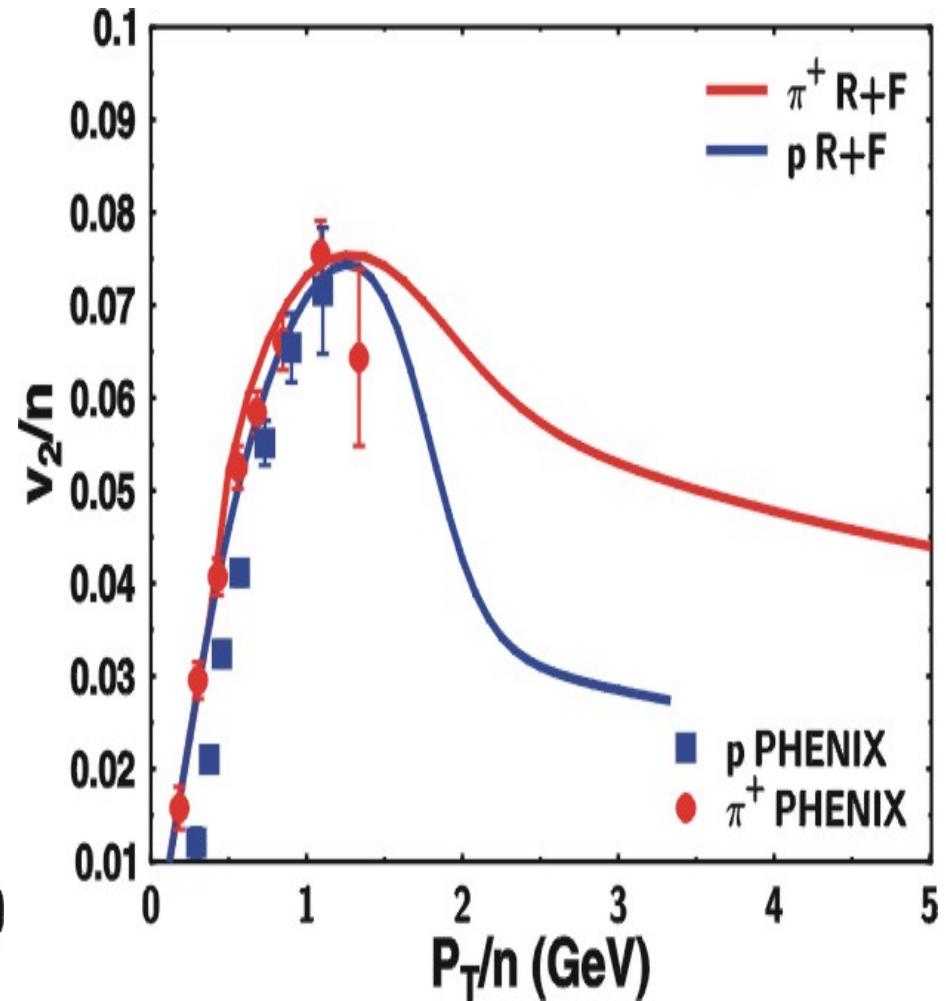
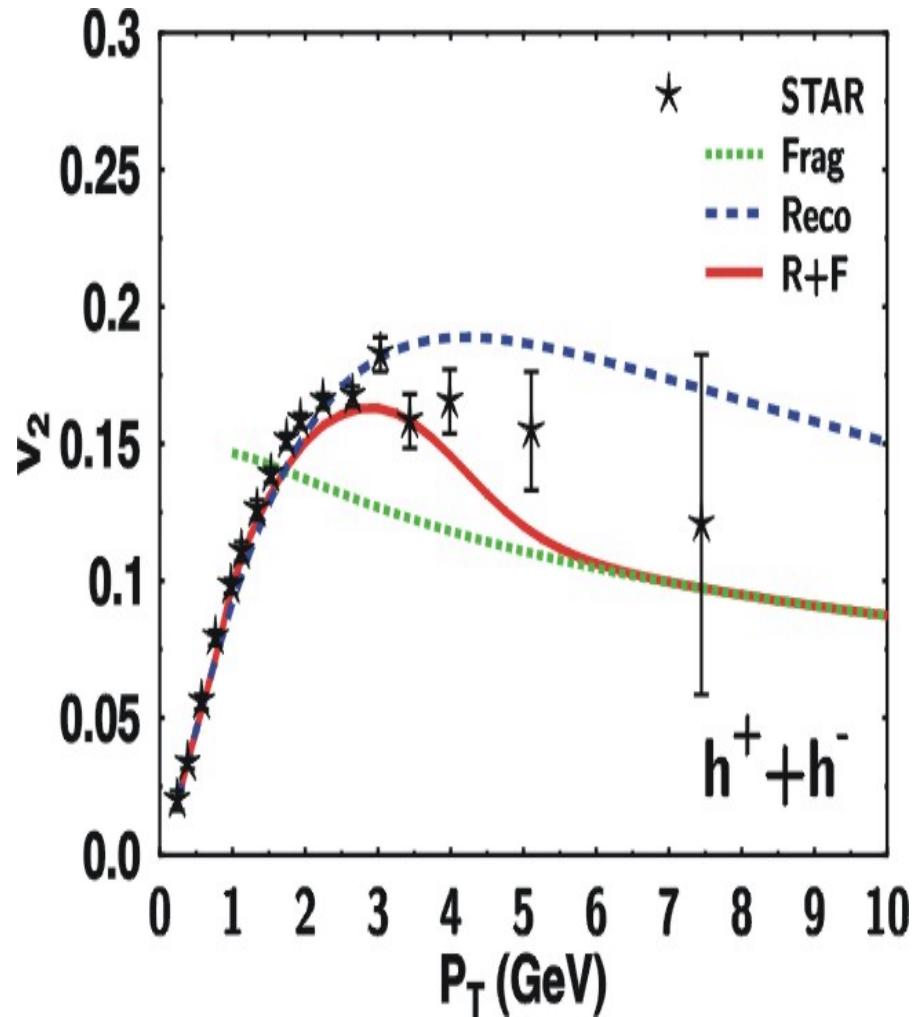


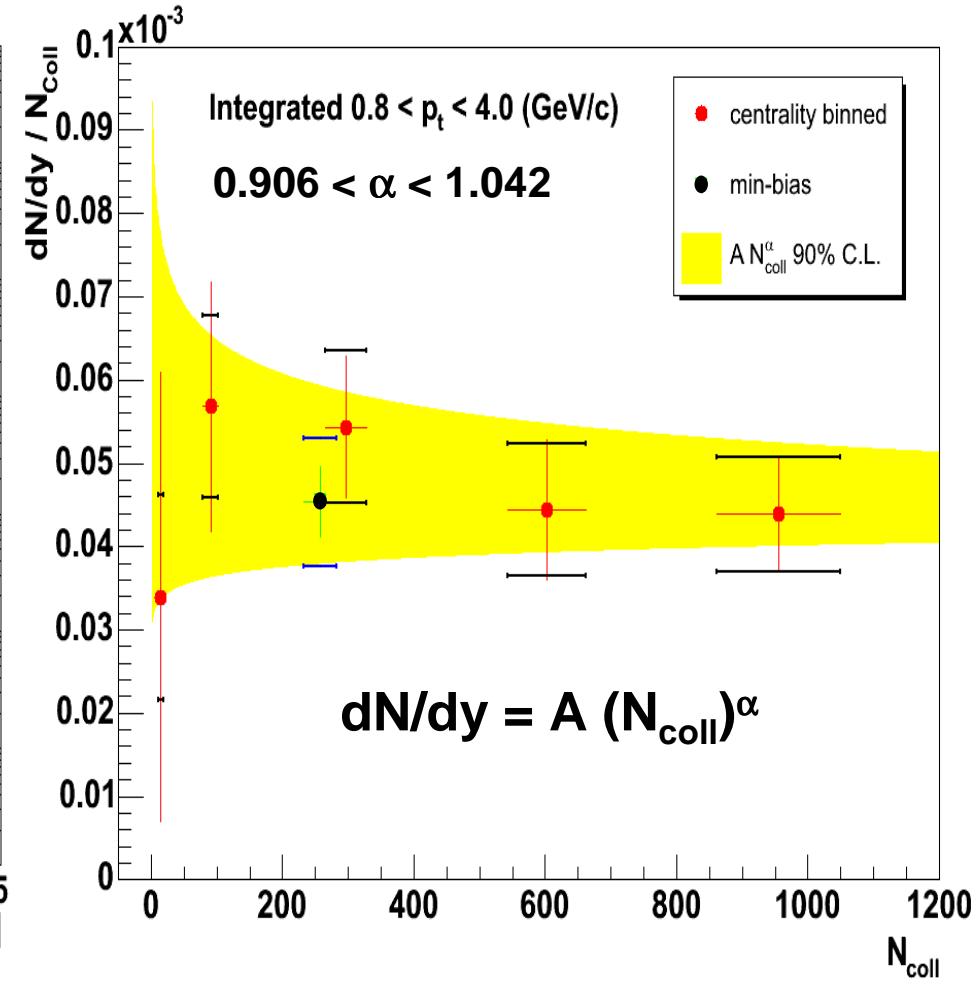
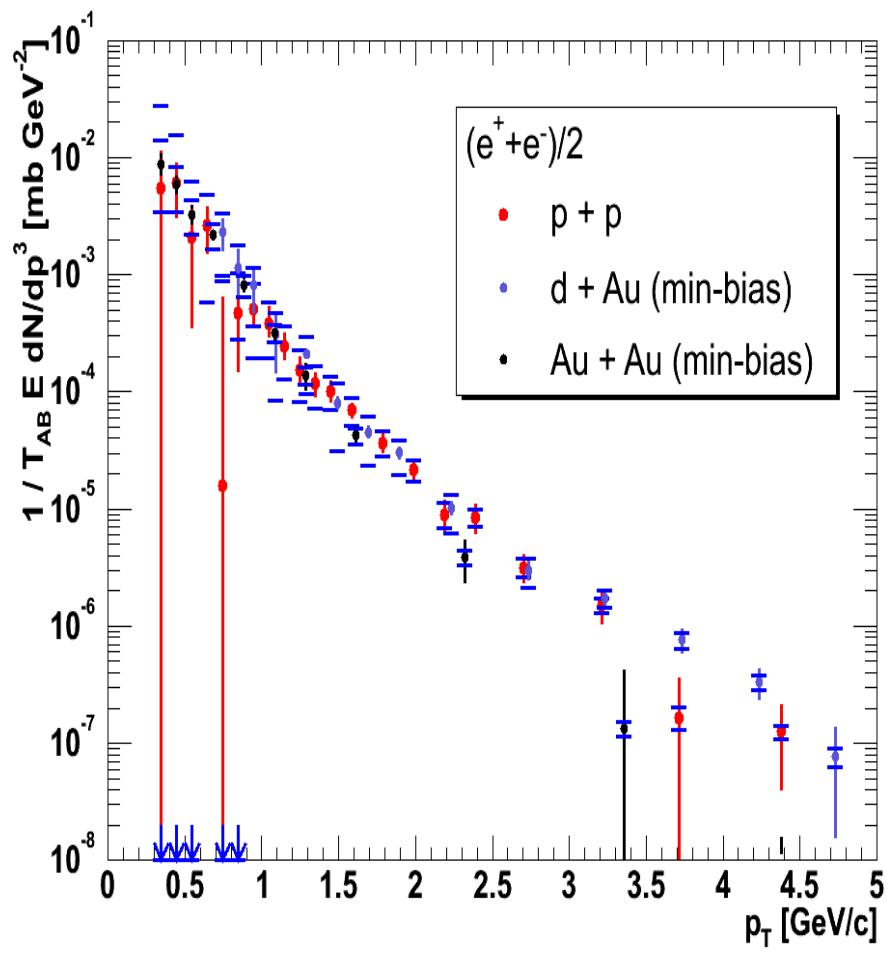
quark flow + hadron flow

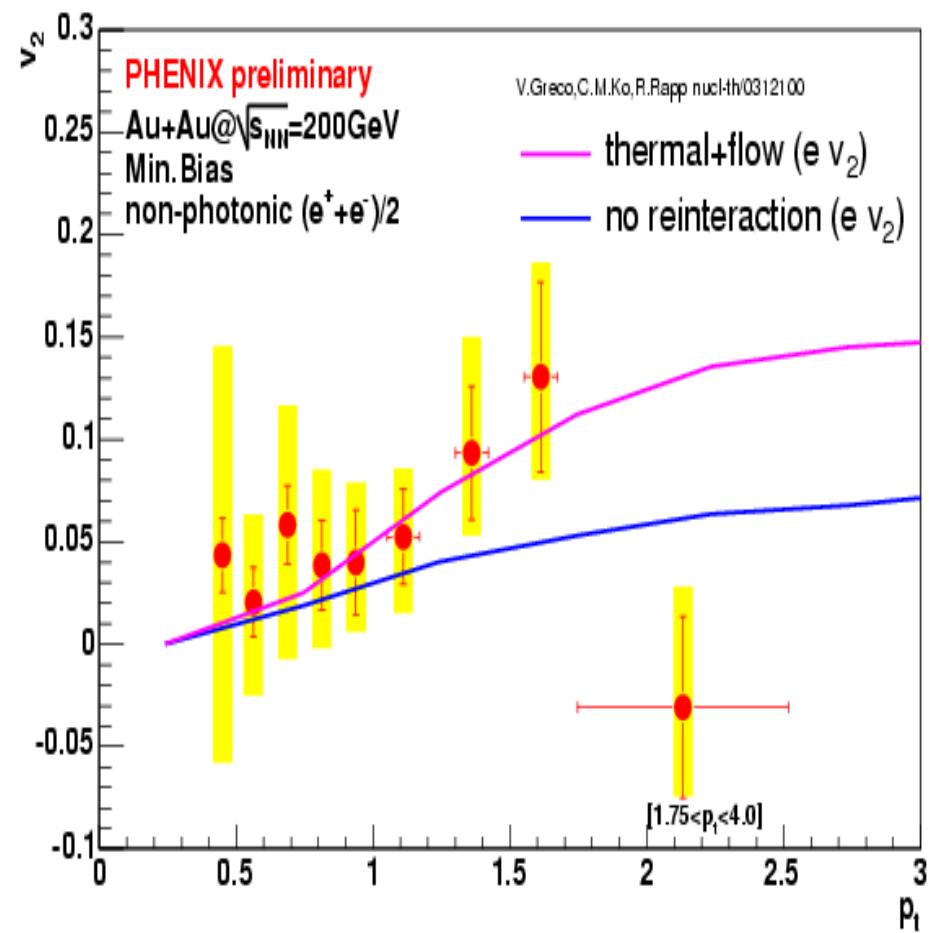
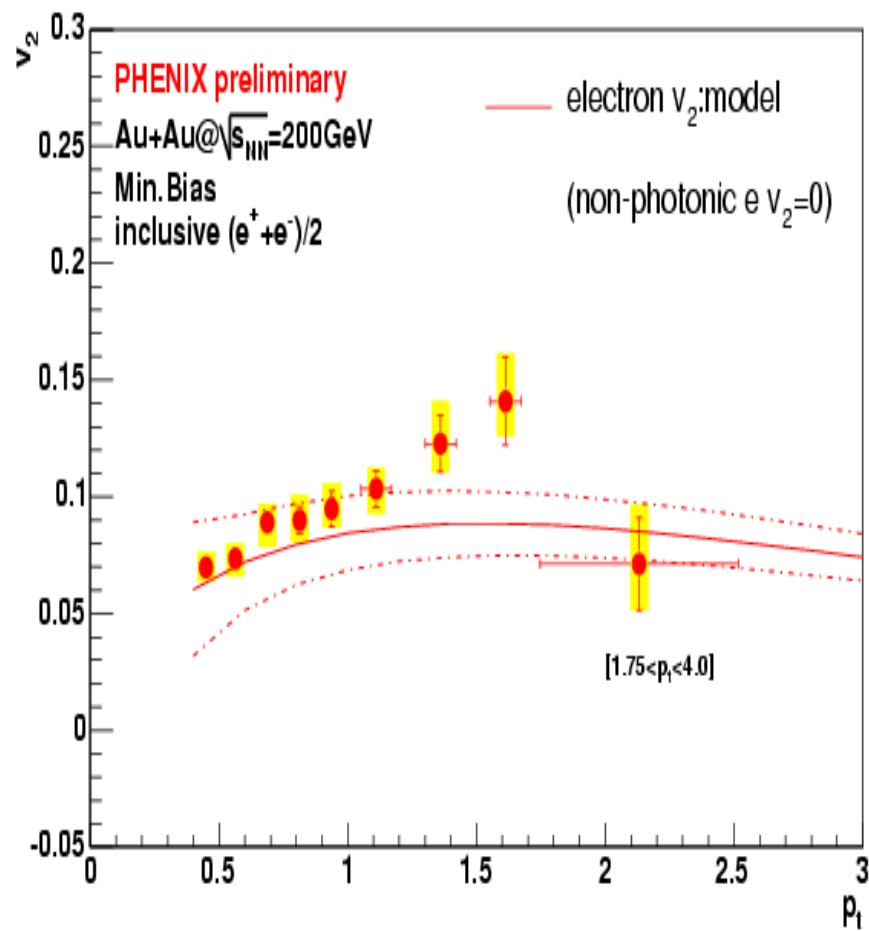


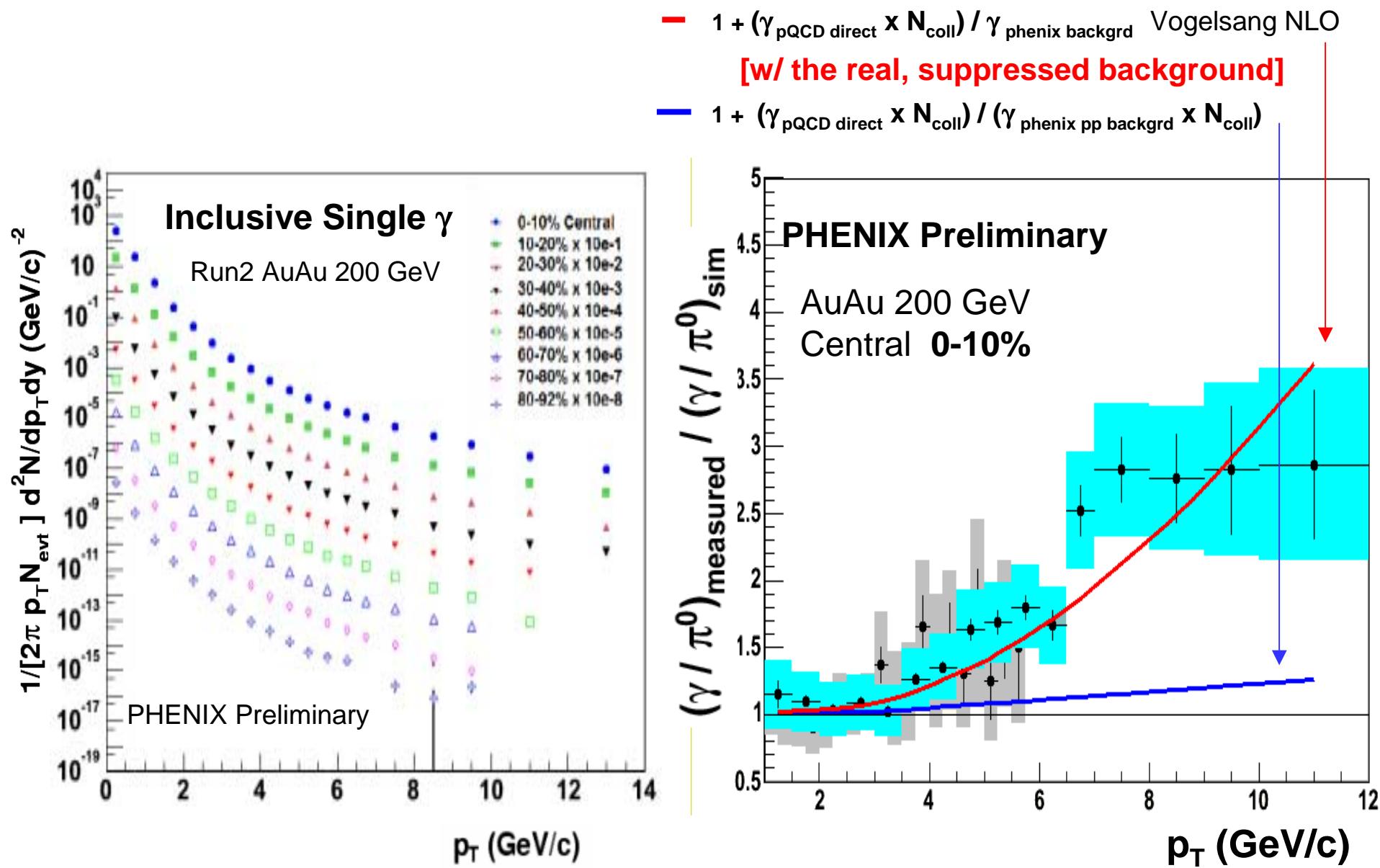


Recombination (quark coalescence) + fragmentation (jet)





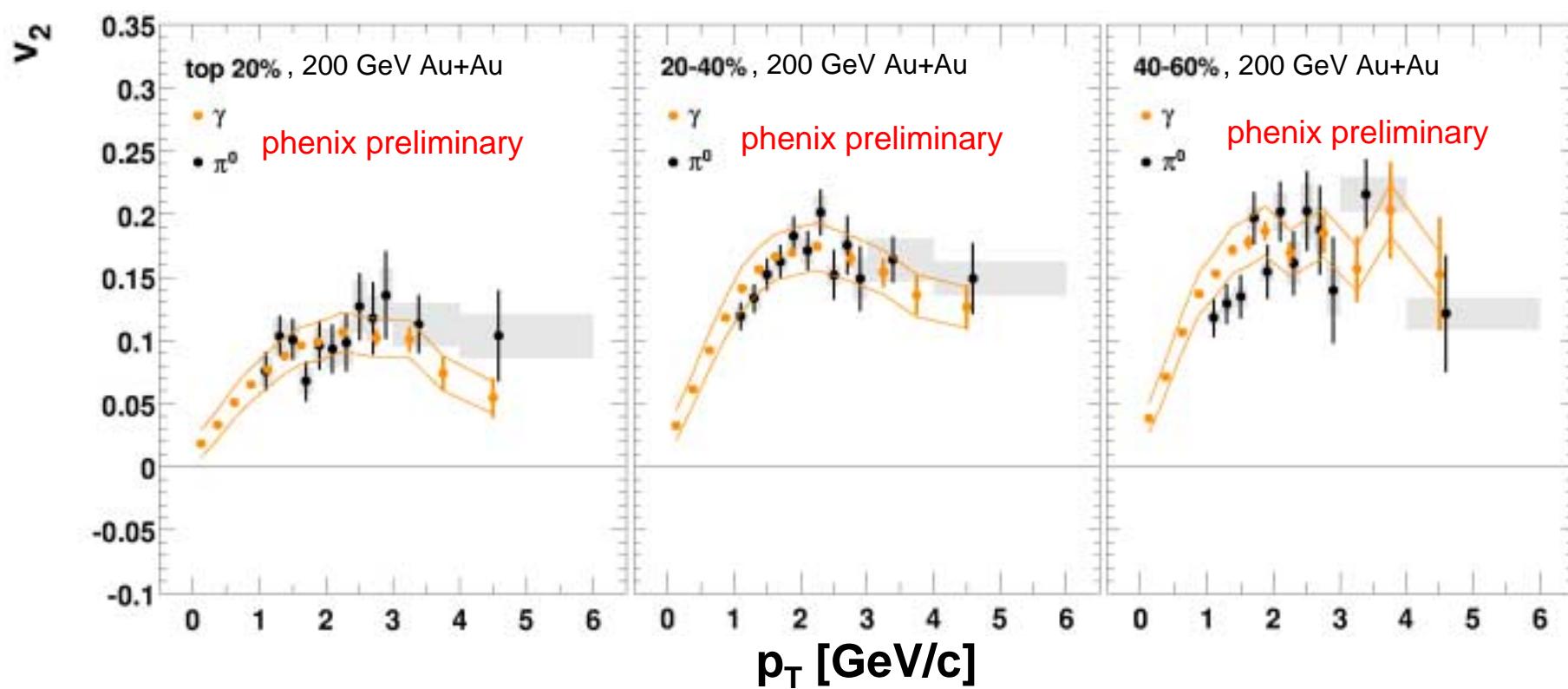


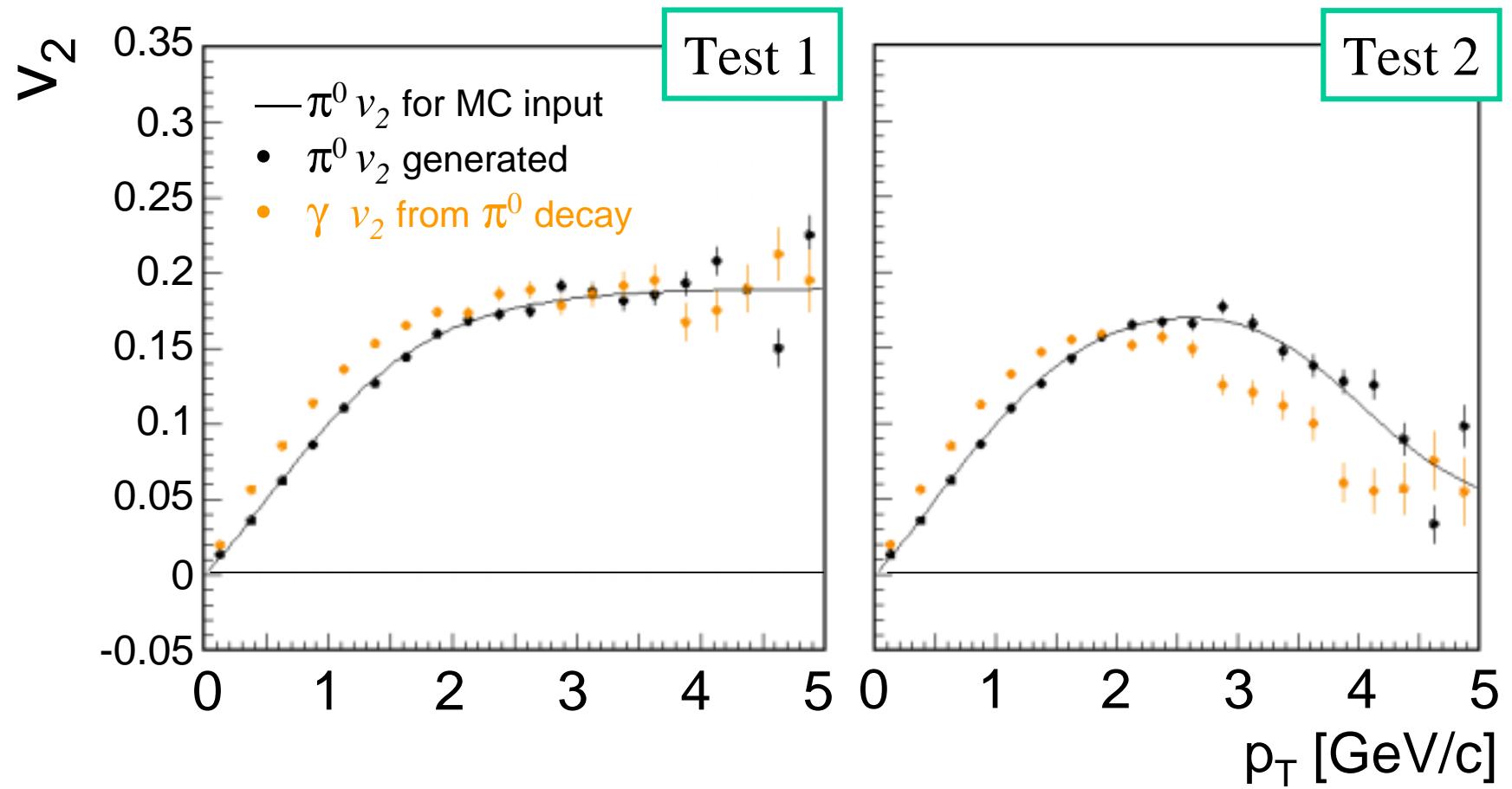


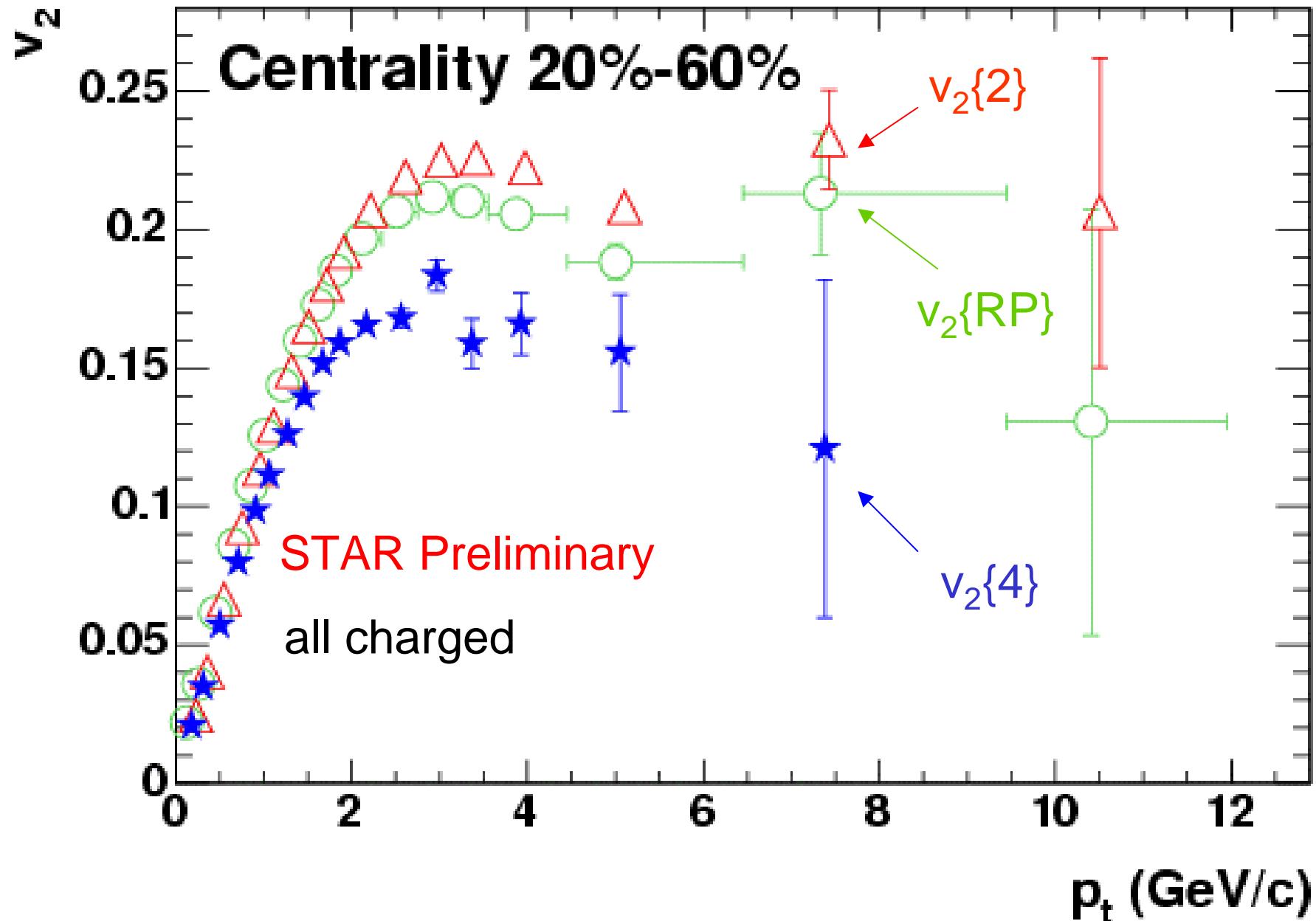
Note :

Inclusive photon = including all of the decay effect from hadrons

vertical bar : stat. error
curves, gray box : sys. error

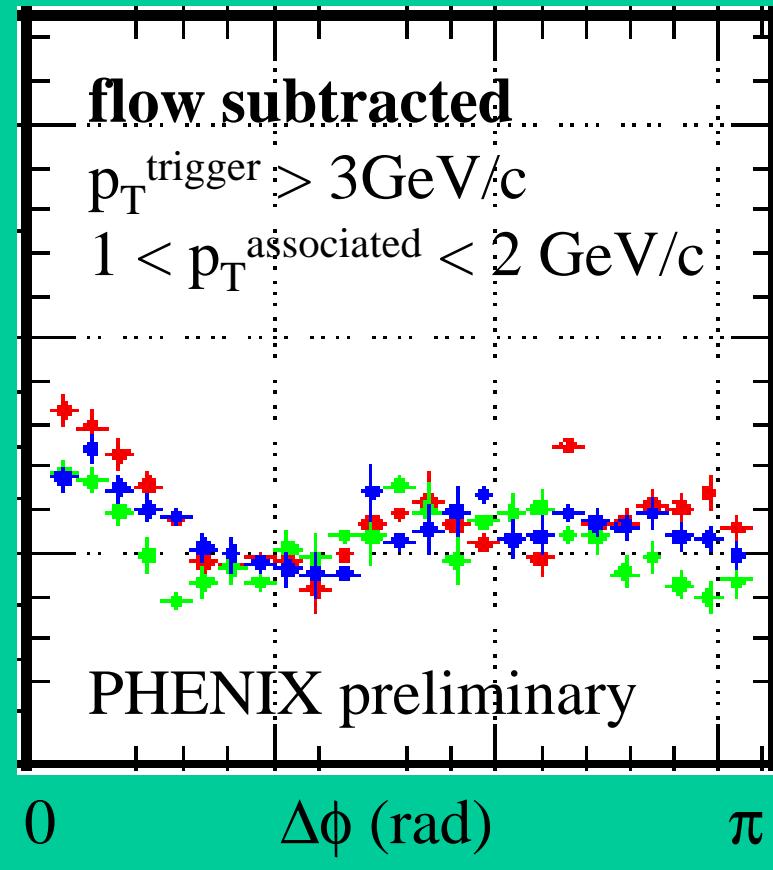
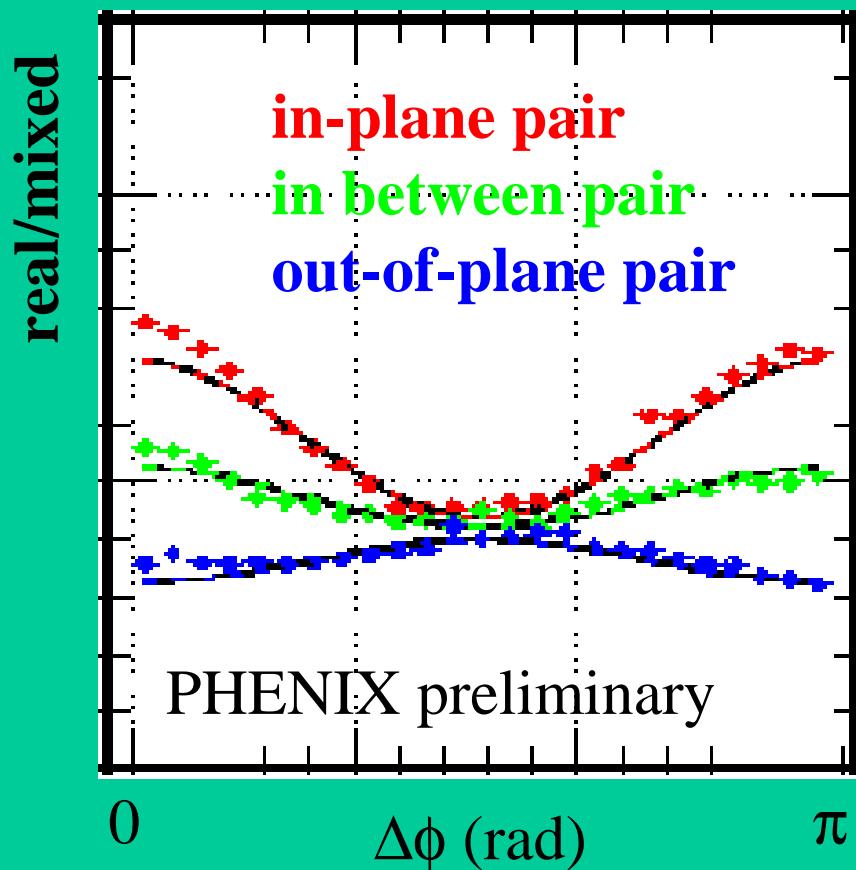






three curves are fixed by
measured v2 and resolution

coalescence of jet-fragmentation
one of the source of v2



Summary

Flow measurements at PHENIX

Charged particle v1 and v2

Identified hadron v2

Charm and photon v2

Origin of v2 and non-flow